Evolution of Covenantal Worship

	EDENIC	ADAMIC	OLD COVENANT	ZION	PERFECTED	CALVIN 1566	
Person	Adam	Adam	Moses	Solomon	Jesus the Christ		Lord's Supper
Scripture	Gen. 1:28 - 3:2	Gen. 3:8-21	Ex.19:1 - 24:11	2 Chron. 5 - 7	Rev. 1-22		
Element of Worship / Place	Creation	Creation (post fall)	Tabernacle	Temple	Earth & Heaven		
Gathering			Mt Sinai (19:1-3a)	Mt Zion (5:2,3)	Around Christ on Earth (1-3)		
Call to Worship	God's personal Word (1:28-31; 2:16-18)	3:8, 19	God's Word (19:3b-9)		On Earth & Heaven	Votum (Ps. 124:8)	
Praise							
Confession / Repentance					Churches' Sins (2-3, 5:3-4)	Exhortation & Confession	
Sacrifice		Innocent slain (3:21)	Cleansing (19:10-15)	A. Cleansing (5:4-6)	Lamb (Christ) slain (5:5-7)	Prayer for Forgiveness	
Mediated Access			Prophet/Priest (19:16-25)	Priests (5:7-10)	Lamb opens Scroll (5:8)		
Praise				Singing & Music (5:11-13)	Angels & creation (5:9-14)	Psalm	
Divine Communication			Decalogue, etc (20:1-24:2)	*God's glory fills temple * via Solomon (6:1-11)	God's Word opened & proclaimed (6:1-19:5)		
Response	Faith, obedience, love & devotion (2:17; 3:3)	Faith, obedience, love & devotion (2:17; 3:3)	Promise obedience (24:3)	Intercessory Prayer via Solomon (6:12-42)	Saints' prayers (7:9-8:4; 11:15-18)		
Sacrifice			B. Burnt/Peace offerings (24:4-5)			Prayer for Illumination	Prayer of Preparation
Divine Communication			24:7	* Fire & Glory from Heaven (7:1-2)	Fire / glory fills temple (8:5; 11:19; 15:5-8; 16:17-18)	Scripture & Sermon	Apostle's Creed & Institution
Praise				Bow & thank (7:3)	Praise by saints (7:9-8:4; 19:1-5)		Long Exhortation
Sacrifice			Blood cleansing (24:6,8)	B. Consecration (7:4-7)		Intercessions	Distribution
Mediated Access			24:9, 10			Lord's Prayer Paraphrase	Psalm(s) or Scripture
Fellowship Meal	Union & Communion with God (2:16, 3:2)	Union & Communion with God (2:16, 3:2)	24:11	Feast (7:8-10)	19:6-10	<<<<	Prayer of Thanksgiving
Blessing / Dismissal				7:9-10	21-22	Benediction	
NOTES:	Dedicatory Service						
SOURCES:	Cooper. P. (1998). Worship - The Book of Common Order of the Presbyterian Church of Australia . 1-5.						
	Dale, G. M. (1988). Reformed Boo	ook of Common Order (4th ed.). 4–12. The National Church Association Of The Church Of Scotland. (Original work published 1977)					
Gibson, J. (2018). Reformation Worship: Liturgies from the Past for the Present. New Growth Press. 4-18.							
Ross, J. W. (Ed.). (1981). The Confession of Faith; the Larger and Shorter Catechisms, with the Scripture Proofs at Large; together with the Sum of Saving Knowledge . 369–393. Free Presbyterian Publications. (Original						(Original work published 1643	

Evolution of Covenantal Worship

Directory of Public		Reformed Book of		Worship (1998)	
Worship (1645)		Common Order 1988		The Book of Common Order	
	'			of the Presbyterian Church of Australia	
				1st Order	
Assembling of the Congregation, and their		Offering at door, intimations, Bible carried to pulpit			
Behaviour in the Publick Worship of God		Let us worship God. + Scripture.		The minister/leader greets the people and/or reads Scriptural sentences calling the people to worship.	
		Metrical Psalm, Paraphrase, or Hymn		The people sing a psalm or hymn of praise	
		Prayer of Adoration & Confession		The prayers of approach: Adoration, Confession and the assurance of pardon.	
		+ Lord's Prayer			
				Old Testament reading. Followed by a children's address.	
Psalm*		Metrical Psalm, Paraphrase, or Hymn		A psalm or hymn.	
Of Publick Reading of the Holy Scriptures		Old Testament Reading		New Testament reading >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	Prayer for understanding of the preached Word.
Psalm*		Metrical Psalm, Paraphrase, or Hymn		A psalm or hymn.	<><<< The preaching of the Word of God.
Of Publick Prayer before the Sermon	OF THE CELEBRATION OF THE COMMUNION,			A Creed or Scriptural Statement	
Of the Preaching of the Word	OR SACRAMENT OF THE LORD'S SUPPER	New Testament Reading		Offering/collection. >>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	Prayers of response: Thanksgiving and Intercession. The Lord's
Psalm*	Exhortation, warning & invitation	Corporate Statement of Faith		A psalm or hymn.	
Of prayer after Sermon	Institution (1 Cor. 11:23- 27)	Prayer of Thanksgiving & Supplication			
	Prayer of thanksgiving & blessing	Praise for illumination >	Sermon		
<<<<	Distribution	Lord's Supper has separate liturgy!	Of prayer after Sermon		
Benediction:			< Metrical Psalm, Paraphrase, or Hymn	A Blessing (said or sung)	
PCA	* Of Singing of Psalms interspersed			PCA 1st Order	

Evolution of Covenantal Worship

Worship (1998)	Duffy Liturgy
The Book of Common Order	
of the Presbyterian Church of Australia	
2nd Order	Nambour Presbyterian 22/02/2021
	Intimations - prayer points for church business, presbytery, seminar, Calvin institute's Bible study
The minister/leader greets the people and/or reads Scriptural sentences calling the people to worship.	Call to Worship Ps. 148:1-6
	Doxology <i>Majesty</i>
The prayers of approach: Adoration, Confession and the assurance of pardon.	Prayer Invocation, Adoration and Confession OT Reading Neh. 4 & 6:15-16 - Rebuilding the Wall of Jerusalem
Old Testament reading. Followed by a children's address.	
A psalm or hymn.	Praise Come We Who Love the Lord!
New Testament reading	
Offering/collection.	"Offering" Covid safe.
Prayer of Thanksgiving and Intercession. Lord's Prayer (optional).	Prayer Offertory, Thanksgiving and Supplication
A hymn.	NT Reading Eph. 6:10 - 20 The Armour of God
Prayer for understanding of the preached Word.	Prayer for preacher strength & sermon illumination
Sermon	Message Our God will fight for us! - Neh. 4:20
A hymn.	Prayer for understanding of the preached Word.
	Praise Onward! Christian Soldiers!
A:Blessing:(said or sung)	Benediction: Rev. 4b-9 & Three- fold: Amen
PCA 2nd Order	All praise is <i>a capella</i> (no organist)