

Evolution of Covenantal Worship

	EDENIC	ADAMIC	OLD COVENANT	ZION	PERFECTED	CALVIN 1566		
Person	Adam	Adam	Moses	Solomon	Jesus the Christ		Lord's Supper	
Scripture	Gen. 1:28 - 3:2	Gen. 3:8-21	Ex.19:1 - 24:11	2 Chron. 5 - 7	Rev. 1-22			
Element of Worship / Place	Creation	Creation (post fall)	Tabernacle	Temple	Earth & Heaven			
Gathering			Mt Sinai (19:1-3a)	Mt Zion (5:2,3)	Around Christ on Earth (1-3)			
Call to Worship	God's personal Word (1:28-31; 2:16-18)	3:8, 19	God's Word (19:3b-9)		On Earth & Heaven	Votum (Ps. 124:8)		
Praise								
Confession / Repentance					Churches' Sins (2-3, 5:3-4)	Exhortation & Confession		
Sacrifice		Innocent slain (3:21)	Cleansing (19:10-15)	A. Cleansing (5:4-6)	Lamb (Christ) slain (5:5-7)	Prayer for Forgiveness		
Mediated Access			Prophet/Priest (19:16-25)	Priests (5:7-10)	Lamb opens Scroll (5:8)			
Praise				Singing & Music (5:11-13)	Angels & creation (5:9-14)	Psalm		
Divine Communication			Decalogue, etc (20:1-24:2)	*God's glory fills temple * via Solomon (6:1-11)	God's Word opened & proclaimed (6:1-19:5)			
Response	Faith, obedience, love & devotion (2:17; 3:3)	Faith, obedience, love & devotion (2:17; 3:3)	Promise obedience (24:3)	Intercessory Prayer via Solomon (6:12-42)	Saints' prayers (7:9-8:4; 11:15-18)			
Sacrifice			B. Burnt/Peace offerings (24:4-5)			Prayer for Illumination	Prayer of Preparation	
Divine Communication			24:7	* Fire & Glory from Heaven (7:1-2)	Fire / glory fills temple (8:5; 11:19; 15:5-8; 16:17-18)	Scripture & Sermon	Apostle's Creed & Institution	
Praise				Bow & thank (7:3)	Praise by saints (7:9-8:4; 19:1-5)		Long Exhortation	
Sacrifice			Blood cleansing (24:6,8)	B. Consecration (7:4-7)		Intercessions	Distribution	
Mediated Access			24:9, 10			Lord's Prayer Paraphrase	Psalm(s) or Scripture	
Fellowship Meal	Union & Communion with God (2:16, 3:2)	Union & Communion with God (2:16, 3:2)	24:11	Feast (7:8-10)	19:6-10	<<<<	Prayer of Thanksgiving	
Blessing / Dismissal				7:9-10	21-22	Benediction		
NOTES:							Dedicatory Service	
SOURCES:	Cooper. P. (1998). <i>Worship - The Book of Common Order of the Presbyterian Church of Australia</i> . 1-5.							
	Dale, G. M. (1988). <i>Reformed Book of Common Order</i> (4th ed.). 4-12. The National Church Association Of The Church Of Scotland. (Original work published 1977)							
	Gibson, J. (2018). <i>Reformation Worship : Liturgies from the Past for the Present</i> . New Growth Press. 4-18.							
	Ross, J. W. (Ed.). (1981). <i>The Confession of Faith; the Larger and Shorter Catechisms, with the Scripture Proofs at Large; together with the Sum of Saving Knowledge</i> . 369-393. Free Presbyterian Publications. (Original work published 1643)							

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Worship (1998)		Duffy Liturgy
The Book of Common Order		
of the Presbyterian Church of Australia		
2nd Order		Nambour Presbyterian 22/02/2021
		Intimations - prayer points for church business, presbytery, seminar, Calvin institute's Bible study
The minister/leader greets the people and/or reads Scriptural sentences calling the people to worship.		Call to Worship Ps. 148:1-6
		Doxology Majesty
The prayers of approach: Adoration, Confession and the assurance of pardon.		Prayer <i>Invocation, Adoration and Confession</i>
		OT Reading Neh. 4 & 6:15-16 - <i>Rebuilding the Wall of Jerusalem</i>
Old Testament reading. Followed by a children's address.		
A psalm or hymn.		Praise <i>Come We Who Love the Lord!</i>
New Testament reading		
Offering/collection.		"Offering" Covid safe.
Prayer of Thanksgiving and Intercession. Lord's Prayer (optional).		Prayer <i>Offertory, Thanksgiving and Supplication</i>
A hymn.		NT Reading Eph. 6:10 - 20 <i>The Armour of God</i>
Prayer for understanding of the preached Word.		Prayer for preacher strength & sermon illumination
Sermon		Message <i>Our God will fight for us!</i> - Neh. 4:20
A hymn.		Prayer for understanding of the preached Word.
		Praise <i>Onward! Christian Soldiers!</i>
A Blessing: (said or sung)		Benediction: Rev. 4b-9 & Three-fold Amen
PCA 2nd Order		All praise is <i>a capella</i> (no organist)